

EnCore Consulting, LLC.

Sample Delivery Group: L1813348
Samples Received: 12/31/2024
Project Number: CK2705326
Description: Circle K Store No. 2705326
Site: CK2705326
Report To: Shanda Wagner
950 West Elliot Rd
Suite 116
Tempe, AZ 85284

Entire Report Reviewed By:



Daphne Richards
Project Manager

Results relate only to the items tested or calibrated and are reported as rounded values. This test report shall not be reproduced, except in full, without written approval of the laboratory. Where applicable, sampling conducted by Pace Analytical National is performed per guidance provided in laboratory standard operating procedures ENV-SOP-MTJL-0067 and ENV-SOP-MTJL-0068. Where sampling conducted by the customer, results relate to the accuracy of the information provided, and as the samples are received.

Pace Analytical National

12065 Lebanon Rd Mount Juliet, TN 37122 615-758-5858 800-767-5859 mydata.pacelabs.com

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¹ Cp

² Tc

³ Ss

⁴ Cn

⁵ Sr

⁶ Qc

⁷ Is

⁸ Gl

⁹ Al

¹⁰ Sc

SAMPLE SUMMARY

55-516692 L1813348-01 DW

Collected by Parker Schroeder Collected date/time 12/30/24 08:03 Received date/time 12/31/24 08:00

Method	Batch	Dilution	Preparation date/time	Analysis date/time	Analyst	Location
Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS) by Method 524.2	WG2426799	1	12/31/24 13:01	12/31/24 13:01	DWR	Mt. Juliet, TN

55-504425 L1813348-02 DW

Collected by Parker Schroeder Collected date/time 12/30/24 08:57 Received date/time 12/31/24 08:00

Method	Batch	Dilution	Preparation date/time	Analysis date/time	Analyst	Location
Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS) by Method 524.2	WG2426799	1	12/31/24 13:24	12/31/24 13:24	DWR	Mt. Juliet, TN

55-910687 L1813348-03 DW

Collected by Parker Schroeder Collected date/time 12/30/24 09:42 Received date/time 12/31/24 08:00

Method	Batch	Dilution	Preparation date/time	Analysis date/time	Analyst	Location
Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS) by Method 524.2	WG2426799	1	12/31/24 13:47	12/31/24 13:47	DWR	Mt. Juliet, TN

55-085972 L1813348-04 DW

Collected by Parker Schroeder Collected date/time 12/30/24 10:33 Received date/time 12/31/24 08:00

Method	Batch	Dilution	Preparation date/time	Analysis date/time	Analyst	Location
Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS) by Method 524.2	WG2426799	1	12/31/24 14:10	12/31/24 14:10	DWR	Mt. Juliet, TN

55-513231 L1813348-05 DW

Collected by Parker Schroeder Collected date/time 12/30/24 11:28 Received date/time 12/31/24 08:00

Method	Batch	Dilution	Preparation date/time	Analysis date/time	Analyst	Location
Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS) by Method 524.2	WG2426799	1	12/31/24 14:32	12/31/24 14:32	DWR	Mt. Juliet, TN

55-532738 L1813348-06 DW

Collected by Parker Schroeder Collected date/time 12/30/24 12:13 Received date/time 12/31/24 08:00

Method	Batch	Dilution	Preparation date/time	Analysis date/time	Analyst	Location
Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS) by Method 524.2	WG2426799	1	12/31/24 14:55	12/31/24 14:55	DWR	Mt. Juliet, TN

55-532762 L1813348-07 DW

Collected by Parker Schroeder Collected date/time 12/30/24 13:06 Received date/time 12/31/24 08:00

Method	Batch	Dilution	Preparation date/time	Analysis date/time	Analyst	Location
Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS) by Method 524.2	WG2426799	1	12/31/24 16:27	12/31/24 16:27	DWR	Mt. Juliet, TN

DUP-48 L1813348-08 DW

Collected by Parker Schroeder Collected date/time 12/30/24 08:10 Received date/time 12/31/24 08:00

Method	Batch	Dilution	Preparation date/time	Analysis date/time	Analyst	Location
Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS) by Method 524.2	WG2426799	1	12/31/24 16:50	12/31/24 16:50	DWR	Mt. Juliet, TN



SAMPLE SUMMARY

TRIP BLANK L1813348-09 DW

Collected by: Parker Schroeder
Collected date/time: 12/30/24 00:00
Received date/time: 12/31/24 08:00

Method	Batch	Dilution	Preparation date/time	Analysis date/time	Analyst	Location
Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS) by Method 524.2	WG2426799	1	12/31/24 12:15	12/31/24 12:15	DWR	Mt. Juliet, TN

- ¹ Cp
- ² Tc
- ³ Ss
- ⁴ Cn
- ⁵ Sr
- ⁶ Qc
- ⁷ Is
- ⁸ Gl
- ⁹ Al
- ¹⁰ Sc

CASE NARRATIVE

All sample aliquots were received at the correct temperature, in the proper containers, with the appropriate preservatives, and within method specified holding times, unless qualified or notated within the report. Where applicable, all MDL (LOD) and RDL (LOQ) values reported for environmental samples have been corrected for the dilution factor used in the analysis. All Method and Batch Quality Control are within established criteria except where addressed in this case narrative, a non-conformance form or properly qualified within the sample results. By my digital signature below, I affirm to the best of my knowledge, all problems/anomalies observed by the laboratory as having the potential to affect the quality of the data have been identified by the laboratory, and no information or data have been knowingly withheld that would affect the quality of the data.



Daphne Richards
Project Manager



Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS) by Method 524.2

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	MDL	RDL	Dilution	Analysis	Batch
	ug/l		ug/l	ug/l		date / time	
Benzene	U		0.0490	0.500	1	12/31/2024 13:01	WG2426799
Xylenes, Total	U		0.340	0.500	1	12/31/2024 13:01	WG2426799
Toluene	U		0.412	0.500	1	12/31/2024 13:01	WG2426799
Ethylbenzene	U		0.0440	0.500	1	12/31/2024 13:01	WG2426799

- 1 Cp
- 2 Tc
- 3 Ss
- 4 Cn
- 5 Sr
- 6 Qc
- 7 Is
- 8 Gl
- 9 Al
- 10 Sc

Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS) by Method 524.2

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	MDL	RDL	Dilution	Analysis	Batch
	ug/l		ug/l	ug/l		date / time	
Benzene	U		0.0490	0.500	1	12/31/2024 13:24	WG2426799
Xylenes, Total	U		0.340	0.500	1	12/31/2024 13:24	WG2426799
Toluene	U		0.412	0.500	1	12/31/2024 13:24	WG2426799
Ethylbenzene	U		0.0440	0.500	1	12/31/2024 13:24	WG2426799

- ¹Cp
- ²Tc
- ³Ss
- ⁴Cn
- ⁵Sr
- ⁶Qc
- ⁷Is
- ⁸Gl
- ⁹Al
- ¹⁰Sc

Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS) by Method 524.2

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	MDL	RDL	Dilution	Analysis	Batch
	ug/l		ug/l	ug/l		date / time	
Benzene	U		0.0490	0.500	1	12/31/2024 13:47	WG2426799
Xylenes, Total	U		0.340	0.500	1	12/31/2024 13:47	WG2426799
Toluene	U		0.412	0.500	1	12/31/2024 13:47	WG2426799
Ethylbenzene	U		0.0440	0.500	1	12/31/2024 13:47	WG2426799

- ¹Cp
- ²Tc
- ³Ss
- ⁴Cn
- ⁵Sr
- ⁶Qc
- ⁷Is
- ⁸Gl
- ⁹Al
- ¹⁰Sc

Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS) by Method 524.2

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	MDL	RDL	Dilution	Analysis date / time	Batch
Benzene	U		0.0490	0.500	1	12/31/2024 14:10	WG2426799
Xylenes, Total	U		0.340	0.500	1	12/31/2024 14:10	WG2426799
Toluene	U		0.412	0.500	1	12/31/2024 14:10	WG2426799
Ethylbenzene	U		0.0440	0.500	1	12/31/2024 14:10	WG2426799

- ¹Cp
- ²Tc
- ³Ss
- ⁴Cn
- ⁵Sr
- ⁶Qc
- ⁷Is
- ⁸Gl
- ⁹Al
- ¹⁰Sc

Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS) by Method 524.2

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	MDL	RDL	Dilution	Analysis	Batch
	ug/l		ug/l	ug/l		date / time	
Benzene	U		0.0490	0.500	1	12/31/2024 14:32	WG2426799
Xylenes, Total	U		0.340	0.500	1	12/31/2024 14:32	WG2426799
Toluene	U		0.412	0.500	1	12/31/2024 14:32	WG2426799
Ethylbenzene	U		0.0440	0.500	1	12/31/2024 14:32	WG2426799

1 Cp

2 Tc

3 Ss

4 Cn

5 Sr

6 Qc

7 Is

8 Gl

9 Al

10 Sc

Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS) by Method 524.2

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	MDL	RDL	Dilution	Analysis	Batch
	ug/l		ug/l	ug/l		date / time	
Benzene	U		0.0490	0.500	1	12/31/2024 14:55	WG2426799
Xylenes, Total	U		0.340	0.500	1	12/31/2024 14:55	WG2426799
Toluene	U		0.412	0.500	1	12/31/2024 14:55	WG2426799
Ethylbenzene	U		0.0440	0.500	1	12/31/2024 14:55	WG2426799

- ¹Cp
- ²Tc
- ³Ss
- ⁴Cn
- ⁵Sr
- ⁶Qc
- ⁷Is
- ⁸Gl
- ⁹Al
- ¹⁰Sc

Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS) by Method 524.2

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	MDL	RDL	Dilution	Analysis	Batch
	ug/l		ug/l	ug/l		date / time	
Benzene	U		0.0490	0.500	1	12/31/2024 16:27	WG2426799
Xylenes, Total	U		0.340	0.500	1	12/31/2024 16:27	WG2426799
Toluene	U		0.412	0.500	1	12/31/2024 16:27	WG2426799
Ethylbenzene	U		0.0440	0.500	1	12/31/2024 16:27	WG2426799

¹ Cp

² Tc

³ Ss

⁴ Cn

⁵ Sr

⁶ Qc

⁷ Is

⁸ Gl

⁹ Al

¹⁰ Sc

Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS) by Method 524.2

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	MDL	RDL	Dilution	Analysis	Batch
	ug/l		ug/l	ug/l		date / time	
Benzene	U		0.0490	0.500	1	12/31/2024 16:50	WG2426799
Xylenes, Total	U		0.340	0.500	1	12/31/2024 16:50	WG2426799
Toluene	U		0.412	0.500	1	12/31/2024 16:50	WG2426799
Ethylbenzene	U		0.0440	0.500	1	12/31/2024 16:50	WG2426799

¹ Cp

² Tc

³ Ss

⁴ Cn

⁵ Sr

⁶ Qc

⁷ Is

⁸ Gl

⁹ Al

¹⁰ Sc

Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS) by Method 524.2

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	MDL	RDL	Dilution	Analysis	Batch
	ug/l		ug/l	ug/l		date / time	
Benzene	U		0.0490	0.500	1	12/31/2024 12:15	WG2426799
Xylenes, Total	U		0.340	0.500	1	12/31/2024 12:15	WG2426799
Toluene	U		0.412	0.500	1	12/31/2024 12:15	WG2426799
Ethylbenzene	U		0.0440	0.500	1	12/31/2024 12:15	WG2426799

- 1 Cp
- 2 Tc
- 3 Ss
- 4 Cn
- 5 Sr
- 6 Qc
- 7 Is
- 8 Gl
- 9 Al
- 10 Sc

Method Blank (MB)

(MB) R4163905-2 12/31/24 11:52

Analyte	MB Result ug/l	MB Qualifier	MB MDL ug/l	MB RDL ug/l
Benzene	U		0.0490	0.500
Xylenes, Total	U		0.340	0.500
Toluene	U		0.412	0.500
Ethylbenzene	U		0.0440	0.500

Laboratory Control Sample (LCS)

(LCS) R4163905-1 12/31/24 10:43

Analyte	Spike Amount ug/l	LCS Result ug/l	LCS Rec. %	Rec. Limits %	LCS Qualifier
Benzene	5.00	4.92	98.4	70.0-130	
Xylenes, Total	15.0	15.4	103	70.0-130	
Toluene	5.00	5.00	100	70.0-130	
Ethylbenzene	5.00	5.10	102	70.0-130	

L1813348-07 Original Sample (OS) • Matrix Spike (MS) • Matrix Spike Duplicate (MSD)

(OS) L1813348-07 12/31/24 16:27 • (MS) R4163905-3 12/31/24 19:53 • (MSD) R4163905-4 12/31/24 20:16

Analyte	Spike Amount ug/l	Original Result ug/l	MS Result ug/l	MSD Result ug/l	MS Rec. %	MSD Rec. %	Dilution	Rec. Limits %	MS Qualifier	MSD Qualifier	RPD %	RPD Limits %
Benzene	5.00	U	4.54	4.53	90.8	90.6	1	70.0-130			0.221	20
Xylenes, Total	15.0	U	14.2	14.8	94.7	98.7	1	70.0-130			4.14	20
Toluene	5.00	U	4.56	4.81	91.2	96.2	1	70.0-130			5.34	20
Ethylbenzene	5.00	U	4.72	4.90	94.4	98.0	1	70.0-130			3.74	20

1 Cp

2 Tc

3 Ss

4 Cn

5 Sr

6 Qc

7 Is

8 Gl

9 Al

10 Sc

INTERNAL STANDARD SUMMARY

Instrument: VOCMS22 • File ID: 1231_03

12/31/24 10:43

Sample ID	File ID	FLUOROBENZENE Response
Standard	1231_03	502341
Upper Limit		653043
Lower Limit		351639
LCS R4163905-1 WG2426799 1x	1231_03LCS	502341
BLANK R4163905-2 WG2426799 1x	1231_06	502829
L1813348-09 WG2426799 1x	1231_07	511818
L1813348-01 WG2426799 1x	1231_09	504392
L1813348-02 WG2426799 1x	1231_10	512294
L1813348-03 WG2426799 1x	1231_11	483234
L1813348-04 WG2426799 1x	1231_12	477531
L1813348-05 WG2426799 1x	1231_13	470850
L1813348-06 WG2426799 1x	1231_14	481371
L1813348-07 WG2426799 1x	1231_18	484914
L1813348-08 WG2426799 1x	1231_19	509882
MS R4163905-3 WG2426799 1x	1231_27	475214
MSD R4163905-4 WG2426799 1x	1231_28	474812

- ¹Cp
- ²Tc
- ³Ss
- ⁴Cn
- ⁵Sr
- ⁶Qc
- ⁷Is
- ⁸Gl
- ⁹Al
- ¹⁰Sc

GLOSSARY OF TERMS

Guide to Reading and Understanding Your Laboratory Report

The information below is designed to better explain the various terms used in your report of analytical results from the Laboratory. This is not intended as a comprehensive explanation, and if you have additional questions please contact your project representative.

Results Disclaimer - Information that may be provided by the customer, and contained within this report, include Permit Limits, Project Name, Sample ID, Sample Matrix, Sample Preservation, Field Blanks, Field Spikes, Field Duplicates, On-Site Data, Sampling Collection Dates/Times, and Sampling Location. Results relate to the accuracy of this information provided, and as the samples are received.

Abbreviations and Definitions

MDL	Method Detection Limit.
RDL	Reported Detection Limit.
Rec.	Recovery.
RPD	Relative Percent Difference.
SDG	Sample Delivery Group.
U	Not detected at the Reporting Limit (or MDL where applicable).
Analyte	The name of the particular compound or analysis performed. Some Analyses and Methods will have multiple analytes reported.
Dilution	If the sample matrix contains an interfering material, the sample preparation volume or weight values differ from the standard, or if concentrations of analytes in the sample are higher than the highest limit of concentration that the laboratory can accurately report, the sample may be diluted for analysis. If a value different than 1 is used in this field, the result reported has already been corrected for this factor.
Limits	These are the target % recovery ranges or % difference value that the laboratory has historically determined as normal for the method and analyte being reported. Successful QC Sample analysis will target all analytes recovered or duplicated within these ranges.
Original Sample	The non-spiked sample in the prep batch used to determine the Relative Percent Difference (RPD) from a quality control sample. The Original Sample may not be included within the reported SDG.
Qualifier	This column provides a letter and/or number designation that corresponds to additional information concerning the result reported. If a Qualifier is present, a definition per Qualifier is provided within the Glossary and Definitions page and potentially a discussion of possible implications of the Qualifier in the Case Narrative if applicable.
Result	The actual analytical final result (corrected for any sample specific characteristics) reported for your sample. If there was no measurable result returned for a specific analyte, the result in this column may state "ND" (Not Detected) or "BDL" (Below Detectable Levels). The information in the results column should always be accompanied by either an MDL (Method Detection Limit) or RDL (Reporting Detection Limit) that defines the lowest value that the laboratory could detect or report for this analyte.
Uncertainty (Radiochemistry)	Confidence level of 2 sigma.
Case Narrative (Cn)	A brief discussion about the included sample results, including a discussion of any non-conformances to protocol observed either at sample receipt by the laboratory from the field or during the analytical process. If present, there will be a section in the Case Narrative to discuss the meaning of any data qualifiers used in the report.
Quality Control Summary (Qc)	This section of the report includes the results of the laboratory quality control analyses required by procedure or analytical methods to assist in evaluating the validity of the results reported for your samples. These analyses are not being performed on your samples typically, but on laboratory generated material.
Sample Chain of Custody (Sc)	This is the document created in the field when your samples were initially collected. This is used to verify the time and date of collection, the person collecting the samples, and the analyses that the laboratory is requested to perform. This chain of custody also documents all persons (excluding commercial shippers) that have had control or possession of the samples from the time of collection until delivery to the laboratory for analysis.
Sample Results (Sr)	This section of your report will provide the results of all testing performed on your samples. These results are provided by sample ID and are separated by the analyses performed on each sample. The header line of each analysis section for each sample will provide the name and method number for the analysis reported.
Sample Summary (Ss)	This section of the Analytical Report defines the specific analyses performed for each sample ID, including the dates and times of preparation and/or analysis.



Qualifier Description

The remainder of this page intentionally left blank, there are no qualifiers applied to this SDG.

ACCREDITATIONS & LOCATIONS

Pace Analytical National 12065 Lebanon Rd Mount Juliet, TN 37122

Alabama	40660	Nebraska	NE-OS-15-05
Alaska	17-026	Nevada	TN000032021-1
Arizona	AZ0612	New Hampshire	2975
Arkansas	88-0469	New Jersey–NELAP	TN002
California	2932	New Mexico ¹	TN00003
Colorado	TN00003	New York	11742
Connecticut	PH-0197	North Carolina	Env375
Florida	E87487	North Carolina ¹	DW21704
Georgia	NELAP	North Carolina ³	41
Georgia ¹	923	North Dakota	R-140
Idaho	TN00003	Ohio–VAP	CL0069
Illinois	200008	Oklahoma	9915
Indiana	C-TN-01	Oregon	TN200002
Iowa	364	Pennsylvania	68-02979
Kansas	E-10277	Rhode Island	LA000356
Kentucky ^{1,6}	KY90010	South Carolina	84004002
Kentucky ²	16	South Dakota	n/a
Louisiana	AI30792	Tennessee ^{1,4}	2006
Louisiana	LA018	Texas	T104704245-20-18
Maine	TN00003	Texas ⁵	LAB0152
Maryland	324	Utah	TN000032021-11
Massachusetts	M-TN003	Vermont	VT2006
Michigan	9958	Virginia	110033
Minnesota	047-999-395	Washington	C847
Mississippi	TN00003	West Virginia	233
Missouri	340	Wisconsin	998093910
Montana	CERT0086	Wyoming	A2LA
A2LA – ISO 17025	1461.01	AIHA-LAP,LLC EMLAP	100789
A2LA – ISO 17025 ⁵	1461.02	DOD	1461.01
Canada	1461.01	USDA	P330-15-00234
EPA–Crypto	TN00003		

¹ Drinking Water ² Underground Storage Tanks ³ Aquatic Toxicity ⁴ Chemical/Microbiological ⁵ Mold ⁶ Wastewater n/a Accreditation not applicable

* Not all certifications held by the laboratory are applicable to the results reported in the attached report.

* Accreditation is only applicable to the test methods specified on each scope of accreditation held by Pace Analytical.

¹ Cp

² Tc

³ Ss

⁴ Cn

⁵ Sr

⁶ Qc

⁷ Is

⁸ Gl

⁹ Al

¹⁰ Sc

